

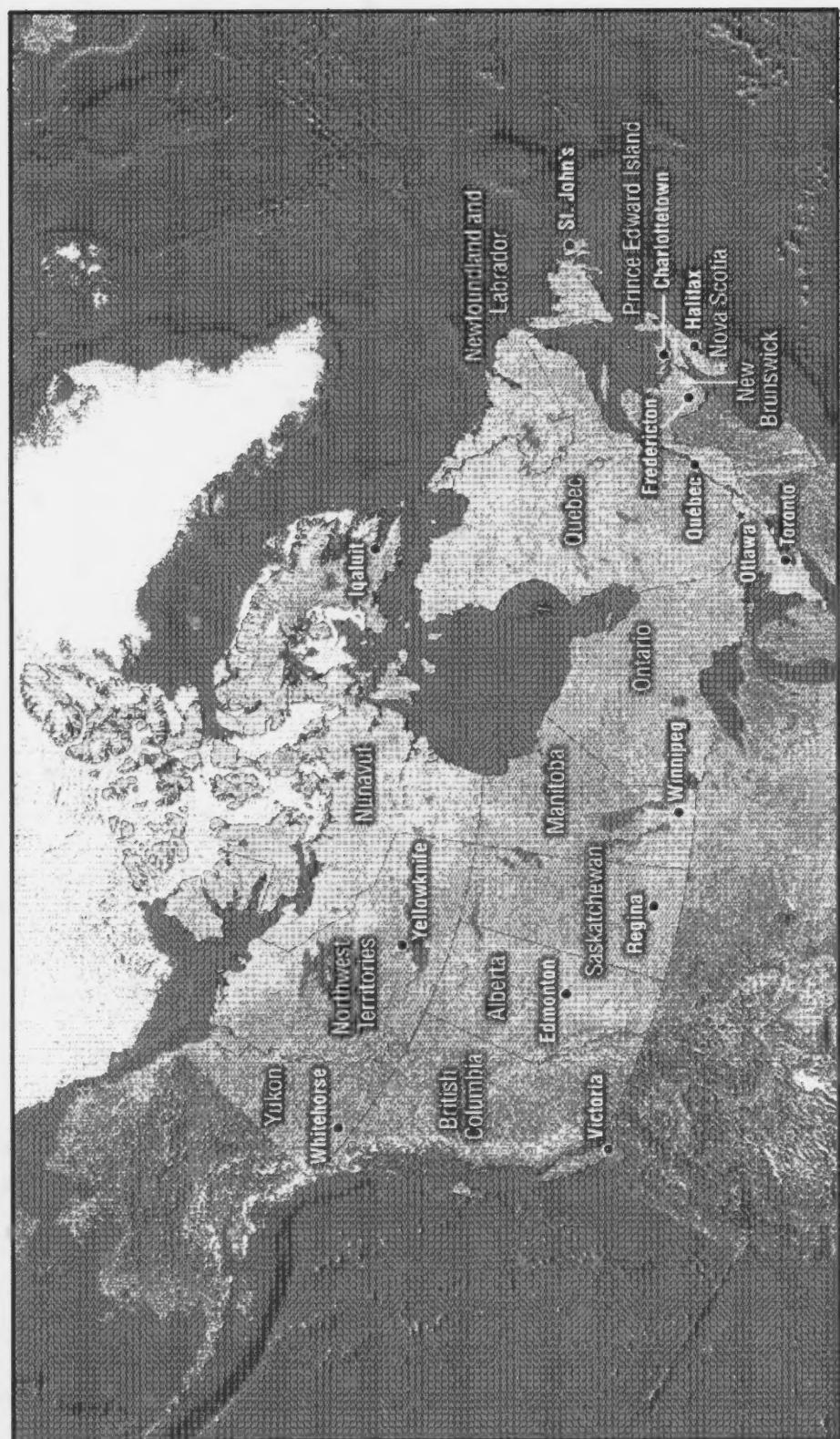
# Canada at a glance

# 2012



Statistics  
Canada

Statistique  
Canada



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# Population

## Population

	1996	2006	2011 <sup>p</sup>
	number		
Canada	29,610,218	32,576,074	34,482,779
Newfoundland and Labrador	559,698	510,313	510,578
Prince Edward Island	135,737	137,920	145,855
Nova Scotia	931,327	938,010	945,437
New Brunswick	752,268	745,674	755,455
Quebec	7,246,897	7,631,552	7,979,663
Ontario	11,082,903	12,665,346	13,372,996
Manitoba	1,134,196	1,184,031	1,250,574
Saskatchewan	1,018,945	992,122	1,057,884
Alberta	2,775,133	3,421,253	3,779,353
British Columbia	3,874,317	4,243,580	4,573,321
Yukon	31,387	32,276	34,666
Northwest Territories	41,741	43,198	43,675
Nunavut	25,669	30,799	33,322

p preliminary

Note: Population estimates as of July 1.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0005.

## Components of population growth

	1990/1991	2000/2001	2010/2011 <sup>p</sup>
	number		
Births	402,929	327,107	386,013
Deaths	192,439	219,114	252,561
Immigrants	221,382	252,527	258,906
Emigrants	43,692	47,766	52,456
Returning emigrants	15,208	17,910	25,364
Net temporary emigrants	..	25,563	20,163
Net non-permanent residents	-52,853	39,592	11,495

p preliminary

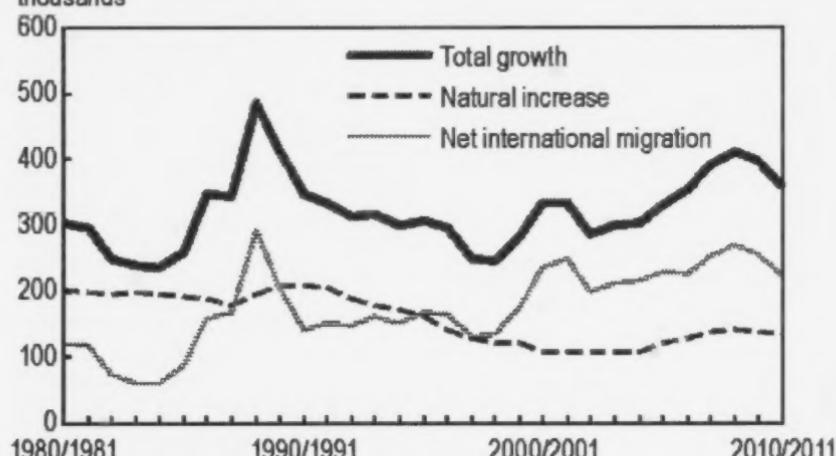
.. not available for a specific reference period

Note: All figures are for the one-year period ending June 30.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0004.

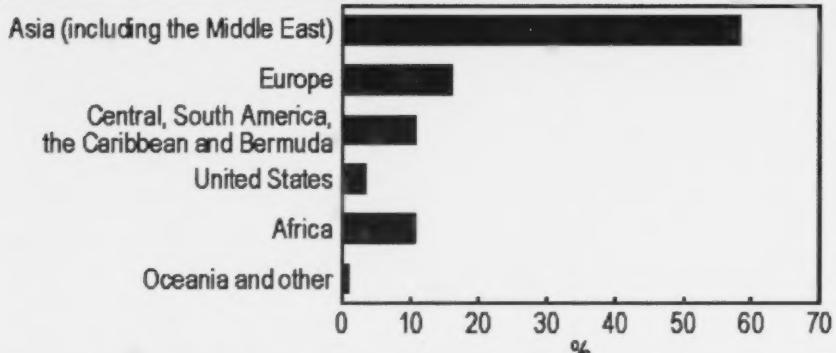
## Population growth

thousands



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0004.

## Immigrants who landed from 2001 to 2006, by region of origin



Notes: Includes immigrants who landed in Canada prior to Census Day, May 16, 2006.

'Other' includes Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, the category 'other country,' as well as a small number of immigrants born in Canada.

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census of Population.

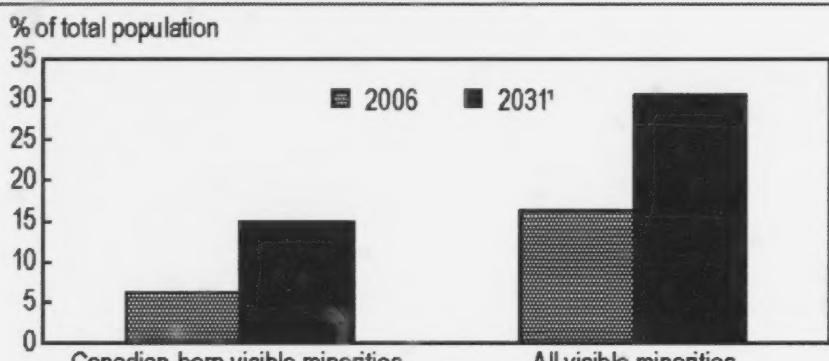
## Population projection, by visible minority group

	2006		2031 <sup>1</sup>	
	thousands	%	thousands	%
Total population	32,522	100.0	42,078	100.0
All visible minorities	5,285	16.3	12,855	30.6
Chinese	1,269	3.9	2,714	6.4
South Asian	1,320	4.1	3,640	8.7
Black	815	2.5	1,809	4.3
Filipino	427	1.3	1,020	2.4
Latin American	317	1.0	733	1.7
Southeast Asian	250	0.8	449	1.1
Arab	276	0.8	930	2.2
West Asian	164	0.5	523	1.2
Korean	148	0.5	407	1.0
Japanese	85	0.3	142	0.3
Other visible minorities	213	0.7	489	1.2
Rest of the population	27,237	83.7	29,222	69.4

1. Reference scenario, based on current demographic trends.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue no. 91-551-X.

## Visible minority population



1. Reference scenario, based on current demographic trends.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue no. 91-551-X.

# Population

## Population of census metropolitan areas

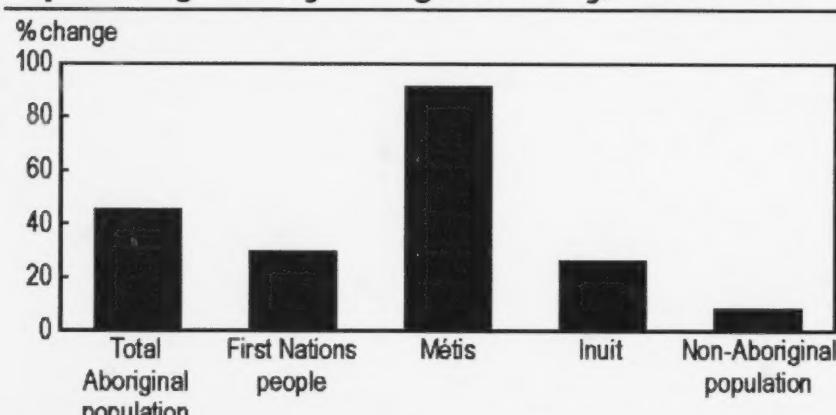
	2000	2005	2010 <sup>p</sup>
	number		
St. John's	181,006	183,263	192,326
Halifax	365,947	381,853	403,188
Moncton	121,662	126,324	137,346
Saint John	126,662	125,489	127,973
Saguenay	158,641	152,991	152,150
Québec	697,027	718,419	754,358
Sherbrooke	177,830	187,205	197,299
Trois-Rivières	141,481	141,765	146,516
Montréal	3,500,249	3,655,782	3,859,318
Ottawa-Gatineau	1,083,241	1,157,925	1,239,140
Kingston	151,303	157,913	162,543
Peterborough	113,813	119,918	121,054
Oshawa	304,414	337,747	364,193
Toronto	4,764,739	5,250,038	5,741,419
Hamilton	667,050	713,527	740,238
St. Catharines-Niagara	388,097	402,533	404,357
Kitchener-Cambridge-Waterloo	423,272	463,494	492,390
Brantford	127,037	134,370	139,124
Guelph	121,337	130,962	138,158
London	450,871	472,471	492,249
Windsor	312,410	335,395	330,856
Barrie	160,497	181,223	190,872
Greater Sudbury	162,091	162,997	164,680
Thunder Bay	130,115	128,283	126,683
Winnipeg	692,480	713,101	753,555
Regina	199,069	199,593	215,138
Saskatoon	232,597	238,640	265,259
Calgary	950,128	1,087,742	1,242,624
Edmonton	949,819	1,042,464	1,176,307
Kelowna	152,125	163,612	178,854
Abbotsford-Mission	151,662	161,824	174,300
Vancouver	2,040,832	2,160,228	2,391,252
Victoria	321,277	336,816	358,054

p preliminary

Note: Population estimates as of July 1.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0046.

## Population growth by Aboriginal identity, 1996 to 2006



Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue no. 89-645-X.

## Selected health indicators, 2010

	Both sexes	Males	Females
	% of population		
Arthritis	16.1	12.5	19.6
Diabetes	6.4	7.4	5.4
Asthma	8.5	7.1	9.8
High blood pressure	17.1	17.0	17.2
Current smoker, daily or occasional	20.8	24.2	17.4
BMI (18 and older), overweight	34.2	41.1	27.2
BMI (18 and older), obese	18.1	19.8	16.5
Influenza immunization, in past year	25.5	22.6	28.3
Perceived mental health, very good or excellent	73.9	74.5	73.3
Perceived mental health, fair or poor	5.3	5.0	5.6
Life satisfaction, satisfied or very satisfied	92.1	92.0	92.1
Pain or discomfort that prevents activities	12.7	10.8	14.6
Has a regular medical doctor	84.8	80.6	88.9
Contact with a medical doctor in past 12 months	80.6	74.9	86.2

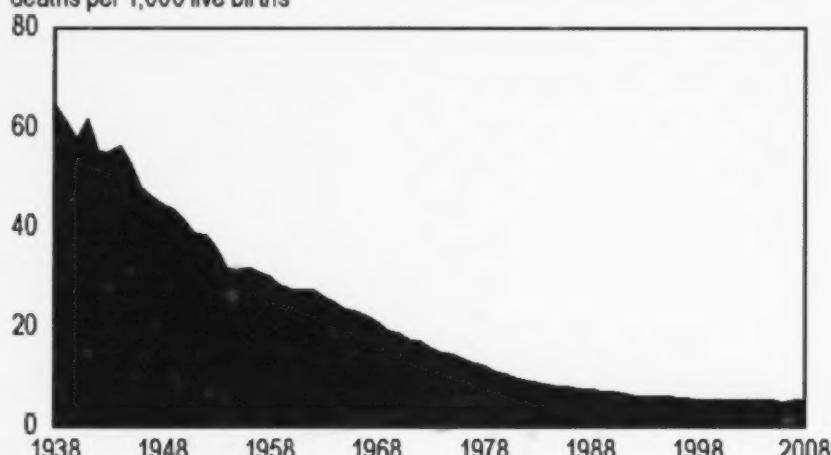
Notes: Population aged 12 and older.

BMI = body mass index.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 105-0501.

## Infant mortality

deaths per 1,000 live births



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0504 and Catalogue nos. 84-202-X and 84-211-X.

## Life expectancy

	1931	1961	1993/1995	2006/2008
	years			
<b>Females</b>				
At birth	62.1	74.2	81.0	83.1
At 65	13.7	16.1	19.9	21.5
<b>Males</b>				
At birth	60.0	68.4	75.0	78.5
At 65	13.0	13.5	15.9	18.3

Note: Starting with 1992/1994 data, life expectancy is calculated using a three-year average of age-specific mortality rates.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0512 and Catalogue no. 84-518-X.

**Mortality rates, by selected causes, 2008**

	Both sexes	Males	Females
rate per 100,000 population			
All causes of death	531.3	652.6	436.0
Septicemia	4.7	5.5	4.2
Viral hepatitis	1.0	1.4	0.7
Human immunodeficiency virus	1.1	1.6	0.5
Malignant neoplasms	163.6	197.0	139.9
Diabetes mellitus	16.7	20.9	13.4
Alzheimer's disease	12.8	10.8	13.8
Heart diseases	107.9	143.2	79.7
Cerebrovascular diseases	28.8	30.8	27.0
Influenza and pneumonia	11.0	13.7	9.3
Chronic lower respiratory diseases	23.7	31.4	18.9
Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	6.5	9.1	4.2
Renal failure	7.7	10.2	6.2
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	4.2	4.4	4.0
Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities	2.9	2.9	2.8
Accidents (unintentional injuries)	25.4	34.8	16.6
Suicide	10.4	15.8	5.1
Homicide	1.8	2.8	0.8

Note: Rates are age-standardized to the 1991 Census of Population.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0552.

**New cancer cases, by selected primary site**

	1997	2002	2007
number			
<b>Males</b>			
Total, all primary sites of cancer <sup>1</sup>	64,953	74,479	85,531
Colon (excluding rectum)	5,331	6,300	7,081
Rectum and rectosigmoid	2,966	3,713	4,130
Lung and bronchus	11,179	11,858	12,465
Prostate	15,992	19,606	23,231
<b>Females</b>			
Total, all primary sites of cancer <sup>1</sup>	59,980	69,421	78,073
Colon (excluding rectum)	5,379	6,205	6,673
Rectum and rectosigmoid	2,003	2,389	2,599
Lung and bronchus	7,317	8,890	10,400
Breast	17,633	19,647	21,006

Note: *International Classification of Diseases for Oncology*, 3rd edition (ICD-O-3) and the International Agency for Research on Cancer rules for determining multiple primary sites.

1. Included are all invasive sites and *in situ* for bladder.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Cancer Registry Database (July 2011 file), CANSIM table 103-0553.

## Educational attainment of working-age population

	2000	2005	2010
Working-age population	24,090	25,780	27,659
		thousands	%
0 to 8 years of study	10.4	8.4	6.5
Some high school	17.8	15.3	13.6
High school graduate	19.6	19.9	19.7
Some postsecondary	9.4	8.6	8.3
Postsecondary certificate or diploma	27.3	29.8	30.9
All university degrees	15.5	18.1	20.9
Bachelor's degree	10.4	12.4	14.4
Above bachelor's degree	5.1	5.6	6.5

Note: Population aged 15 and older based on Labour Force Survey estimates.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0004.

## Undergraduate tuition fees for full-time Canadian students

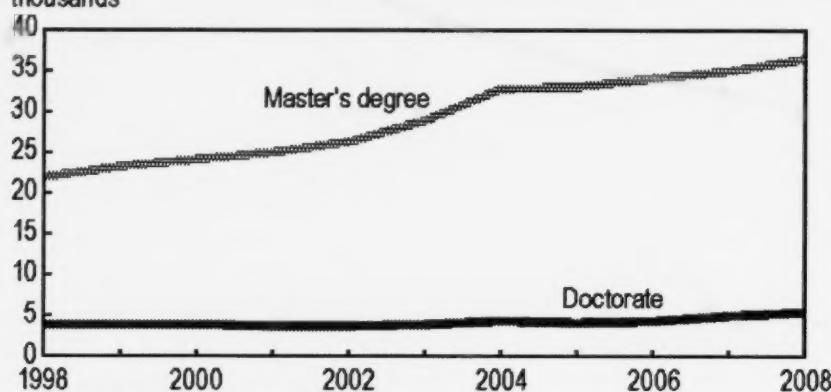
	2009/2010	2010/2011	2011/2012
		average (\$)	
Canada	4,942	5,146	5,366
Newfoundland and Labrador	2,624	2,649	2,649
Prince Edward Island	4,969	5,131	5,258
Nova Scotia	5,752	5,497	5,731
New Brunswick	5,516	5,647	5,853
Quebec	2,309	2,411	2,519
Ontario	5,985	6,316	6,640
Manitoba	3,408	3,593	3,645
Saskatchewan	5,173	5,431	5,601
Alberta	5,240	5,505	5,662
British Columbia	4,706	4,758	4,852

Note: Average tuition fees have been weighted by the number of students enrolled by institution and field of study.

Source: Statistics Canada, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics.

## Graduate degree recipients from Canadian institutions

thousands



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 477-0014.

# Crime

## Police-reported crime rate

rate per 100,000 population

10,000

8,000

6,000

4,000

2,000

0

2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010

Note: Criminal Code offences, excluding traffic.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 252-0051.

## Police-reported crime statistics

	2000	2005	2010
actual incidents			
<i>Criminal Code violations (excluding traffic)</i>	2,334,451	2,361,974	2,095,921
Violent Criminal Code violations	458,559	447,857	437,316
Property crimes	1,592,418	1,574,808	1,311,891
Other Criminal Code violations	283,474	339,309	346,714
<i>Selected violations</i>			
Homicide	546	663	554
Sexual assault (levels 1 to 3)	24,001	23,521	22,180
Assault (levels 1 to 3)	233,719	236,682	228,593
Prostitution	5,051	5,787	3,043
Break and enter	293,357	261,362	196,881
Motor vehicle theft	160,315	160,014	92,683
Drugs	88,091	93,664	108,529
Impaired driving	79,225	78,370	84,397

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 252-0051.

## Per capita expenditures on policing

\$

400

350

300

250

200

150

100

1990 1992 1994 1996 1998 2000 2002 2004 2006 2008 2010

\$ constant

\$ current

Note: The Consumer Price Index was used to calculate constant dollars over a base year of 2002 (2002=100).

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue no. 85-225-X.

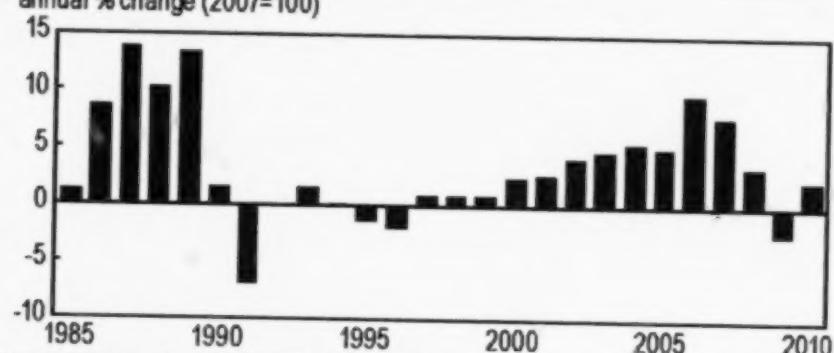
## Building permits, 2010

	Total	Residential	Non-residential
	\$ millions		
Canada	72,445	43,471	28,974
Newfoundland and Labrador	1,205	705	501
Prince Edward Island	260	145	115
Nova Scotia	1,634	956	678
New Brunswick	1,133	571	563
Quebec	14,842	9,846	4,996
Ontario	28,139	15,480	12,659
Manitoba	1,757	1,164	594
Saskatchewan	2,077	1,145	932
Alberta	11,425	6,663	4,762
British Columbia	9,724	6,706	3,018
Yukon	130	49	81
Northwest Territories	74	20	54
Nunavut	44	21	23

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 026-0003 and 026-0008.

## New Housing Price Index

annual % change (2007=100)



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 327-0046.

## Home ownership, 2009

	Owned dwelling with mortgage	Owned dwelling without mortgage	Rented dwelling
	%		
Canada	34	31	35
Newfoundland and Labrador	32	46	22
Prince Edward Island	37	33	30
Nova Scotia	34	33	33
New Brunswick	38	38	24
Quebec	35	23	42
Ontario	35	32	33
Manitoba	37	29	34
Saskatchewan	34	40	26
Alberta	35	36	29
British Columbia	31	32	36
Yukon	30	28	42
Northwest Territories	27	19	54
Nunavut	..	..	80

.. not available for a specific reference period

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 203-0019.

# Income, Spending

## Median after-tax income, by economic family type

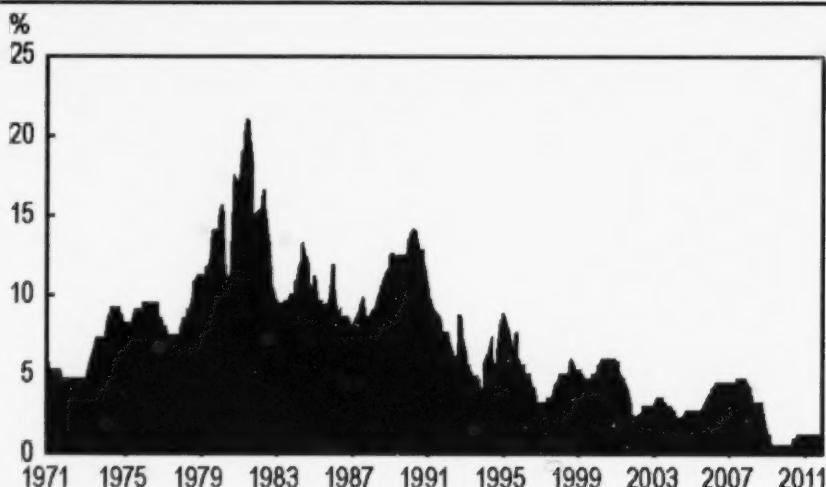
	1989	1999	2009
\$ constant 2009			
Economic families, two people or more	56,200	55,100	63,800
Elderly families	39,200	39,300	46,800
Married couples only	35,200	38,700	46,400
All other elderly families	52,200	41,900	49,000
Non-elderly families	58,400	58,200	68,100
Married couples only	53,900	53,900	63,800
Two-parent families with children	61,300	63,500	75,600
Married couples with other relatives	80,400	82,800	97,300
Lone-parent families	28,600	30,100	39,700
All other non-elderly families	48,600	51,100	58,500
Unattached individuals	22,400	20,600	25,500
Elderly males	21,000	21,100	26,700
Elderly females	17,900	19,400	22,400
Non-elderly males	28,000	24,500	28,200
Non-elderly females	22,700	19,200	25,300

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 202-0605.

## Average household expenditures

	1999	2009
	\$	
Total expenditures	52,616	71,117
Total current consumption	36,984	50,734
Food	5,981	7,262
Shelter	9,865	14,095
Household operation	2,373	3,428
Household furnishings and equipment	1,498	1,896
Clothing	2,290	2,841
Transportation	6,819	9,753
Health care	1,245	2,004
Personal care	699	1,200
Recreation	2,933	3,843
Reading materials and other printed matter	272	232
Education	746	1,238
Tobacco products and alcoholic beverages	1,172	1,506
Games of chance (net amount)	258	255
Miscellaneous	832	1,180
Personal taxes	11,451	14,399
Personal insurance payments and pension contributions	2,815	4,269
Gifts of money and contributions	1,367	1,715

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 203-0001.

**Central bank rate**

Sources: Bank of Canada and Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 176-0043.

**Federal government finance**

	2000	2005	2010
	\$ millions		
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>195,726</b>	<b>219,765</b>	<b>228,632</b>
Taxes	164,077	188,645	193,848
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	125,738	140,129	148,237
Taxes on goods and services	35,898	45,202	42,185
Taxes on international trade and transactions	2,441	3,314	3,426
Social contributions	18,751	17,830	17,366
Grants, revenue	739	1,049	939
Other revenue	12,159	12,241	16,479
<b>Expenses</b>	<b>175,636</b>	<b>218,551</b>	<b>269,987</b>
Gross operating balance	23,541	4,994	-36,566
Net operating balance	20,090	1,214	-41,355
Net acquisition of nonfinancial assets	62	195	1,230
Net lending or borrowing	20,028	1,019	-42,585
Net acquisition of financial assets	3,371	14,786	3,748
Net incurrence of liabilities	-17,064	14,012	46,956
Statistical discrepancy	-407	245	623
Total expenditure	175,698	218,746	271,217
Net worth	-2,078,221	-1,953,126	-2,100,580
Nonfinancial assets	189,098	204,714	239,520
Financial assets	368,439	431,625	1,017,076
Liabilities	2,635,758	2,589,465	3,357,176
<b>Net financial worth</b>	<b>-2,267,319</b>	<b>-2,157,840</b>	<b>-2,340,100</b>

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 385-0032.

## International comparisons

	Population 2010	Life expectancy at birth 2009	GDP per capita 2009	General government debt 2010	Consumer Price Index 2010	Unemployment rate 2010
	thousands	years	US\$ <sup>1</sup>	% of GDP	annual % change	%
<b>OECD<sup>2</sup> countries</b>						
Australia	22,342	81.6	39,918	25.3	2.8	5.2
Austria	8,388	80.4	38,814	78.6	1.8	4.4
Belgium	10,796 <sup>3</sup>	80.0	36,300	100.7	2.2	8.3
Canada	34,109	80.7 <sup>4</sup>	37,808	84.2	1.8	8.0
Czech Republic	10,517	77.3	25,563	46.6	1.5	7.3
Denmark	5,544	79.0	37,680	55.5	2.3	7.4
Finland	5,363	80.0	35,229	57.4	1.2	8.4
France	62,636 <sup>3</sup>	81.0	33,373	94.1	1.5	9.8
Germany	81,902 <sup>3</sup>	80.3	36,332	87.0	1.1	7.1
Greece	11,283 <sup>3</sup>	80.3	29,303	147.3	4.7	12.6
Hungary	10,000	74.0	20,275	85.6	4.9	11.2
Iceland	318	81.5	36,647	120.2	5.4	7.5
Ireland	4,471	80.0	39,562	102.4	-0.9	13.7
Italy	60,193 <sup>3</sup>	81.8 <sup>5</sup>	32,413	126.8	1.5	8.4
Japan	127,510 <sup>3</sup>	83.0	32,018	199.7	-0.7	5.1
Korea	50,516	80.3	27,133	33.9	2.9	3.7
Luxembourg	494 <sup>3</sup>	80.7	84,848	19.7	2.3	4.5
Mexico	108,396	75.3	14,388	..	4.2	5.4
Netherlands	16,530 <sup>3</sup>	80.6	40,804	71.4	1.3	4.5
New Zealand	4,368	80.8	29,149	38.7	2.3	6.5
Norway	4,889	81.0	54,568	49.5	2.4	3.5
Poland	38,187	75.8	18,925	62.4	2.6	9.6
Portugal	10,632 <sup>3</sup>	79.5	25,055	103.1	1.4	12.0
Slovak Republic	5,431	75.0	22,869	44.5	1.0	14.4
Spain	46,073	81.8	32,247	66.1	1.8	20.1
Sweden	9,379	81.4	37,155	49.1	1.2	8.4
Switzerland	7,822	82.3	44,840	40.2	0.7	4.2
Turkey	72,698	73.8	14,218	..	8.6	10.6
United Kingdom	61,349	80.4	35,151	82.4	3.3	7.8
United States	309,051	78.2	45,674	93.6	1.6	9.6
All OECD	1,228,199	79.5	33,023	97.6	1.9	8.6
<b>Non-OECD countries</b>						
Brazil	194,947	72.7	10,453	..	5.0	6.7
China	1,341,335	73.3	6,786	..	3.3	..
India	1,224,614	64.1	3,039	..	12.0	..
Indonesia	239,871	71.2	4,155	..	5.1	7.3
Russian Federation	142,958	68.7	19,023	..	6.9	7.5

.. not available for a specific reference period

Note: International comparisons should be used to gain a general impression only, as there are differences in definition, data collection and other factors.

1. Gross domestic product (GDP) at current market prices using current exchange rates.

2. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

3. 2009 data.

4. 2007 data.

5. 2008 data.

Source: Data based on OECD (2011), *OECD Factbook 2011*.

# Labour

## Labour force characteristics, by sex

	1991	2001	2011
thousands			
Labour force	14,336	16,105	18,699
Males	7,925	8,689	9,859
Females	6,412	7,416	8,841
Employed	12,857	14,941	17,306
Males	7,067	8,035	9,085
Females	5,791	6,906	8,221
Unemployed	1,479	1,164	1,393
Males	858	654	774
Females	621	510	619
%			
Unemployment rate	10.3	7.2	7.4
Males	10.8	7.5	7.8
Females	9.7	6.9	7.0
Participation rate	66.6	65.9	66.8
Males	75.0	72.3	71.5
Females	58.4	59.7	62.3
Employment rate	59.7	61.1	61.8
Males	66.9	66.8	65.9
Females	52.8	55.6	57.9

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0002.

## Average weekly wage rate, by industry

	2001	2006	2011
\$ current			
Total employees, all industries	635.50	727.59	840.07
Goods	738.77	852.32	985.77
Agriculture	422.64	495.84	571.29
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	928.05	1,121.14	1,369.00
Utilities	961.50	1,123.60	1,298.12
Construction	753.74	852.63	1,005.91
Manufacturing	718.63	823.42	909.46
Services	601.16	689.01	800.51
Trade	472.41	532.06	611.43
Transportation and warehousing	708.91	793.52	897.95
Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing	703.18	815.67	934.69
Professional, scientific and technical services	835.49	965.57	1,094.25
Business, building and other support services	467.32	532.39	631.35
Educational services	734.43	848.23	982.94
Health care and social assistance	593.90	696.45	816.59
Information, culture and recreation	640.89	688.35	783.99
Accommodation and food services	302.36	347.11	396.70
Public administration	817.96	979.15	1,138.99
Other services	526.02	605.98	709.43

Notes: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2007.

Data include overtime.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0072.

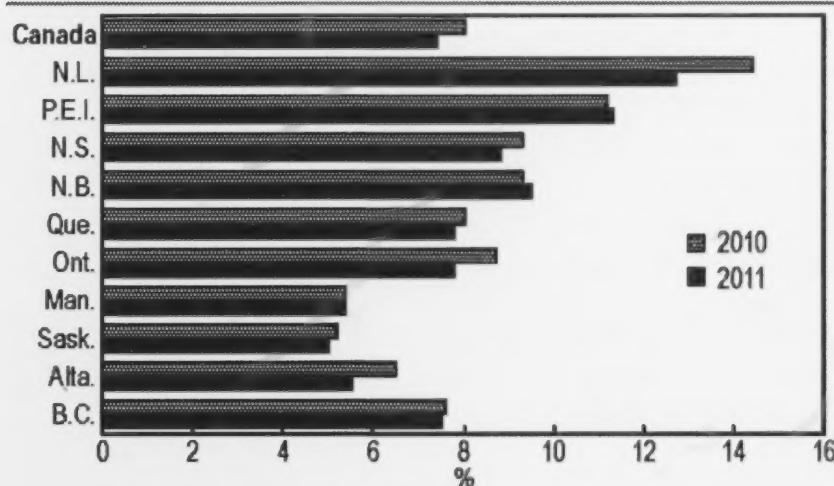
## Employment, by industry

	2001	2006	2011
	thousands		
All industries	14,940.9	16,410.2	17,306.2
Goods	3,772.0	3,975.9	3,804.9
Agriculture	322.4	346.9	305.6
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	277.6	334.1	337.2
Utilities	122.9	121.3	139.8
Construction	819.5	1,066.4	1,262.2
Manufacturing	2,229.7	2,107.2	1,760.2
Services	11,168.9	12,434.3	13,501.3
Trade	2,368.1	2,616.4	2,669.9
Transportation and warehousing	776.8	794.8	843.4
Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing	874.8	1,032.9	1,083.4
Professional, scientific and technical services	987.7	1,082.1	1,309.2
Business, building and other support services	532.8	683.3	677.0
Educational services	974.4	1,154.7	1,219.4
Health care and social assistance	1,545.3	1,779.0	2,091.5
Information, culture and recreation	709.3	742.3	784.2
Accommodation and food services	949.2	1,013.9	1,093.4
Public administration	786.4	834.0	971.2
Other services	664.0	701.1	758.7

Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2007.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0008.

## Unemployment rate



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0002.

# Economy

## Gross domestic product at basic prices, by industry

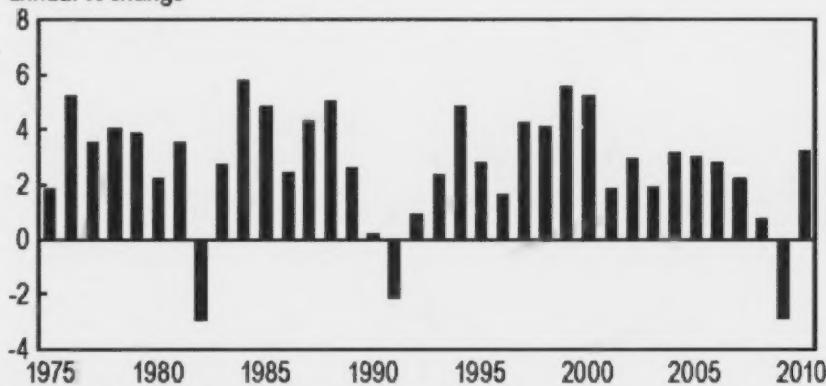
	2002	2006	2010
	\$ millions chained 2002		
All industries	1,068,765	1,191,403	1,233,930
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	23,293	27,958	28,486
Mining and oil and gas extraction	53,488	57,271	54,967
Utilities	28,883	30,150	32,624
Construction	57,775	69,462	73,467
Manufacturing	182,736	185,527	158,326
Wholesale trade	55,226	66,839	68,822
Retail trade	58,483	68,822	75,634
Transportation and warehousing	50,066	56,829	57,569
Information and cultural industries	38,229	43,583	45,240
Finance and insurance	63,630	75,762	82,402
Real estate and rental and leasing	131,410	147,794	164,546
Professional, scientific and technical services	48,481	57,030	59,948
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	24,853	29,539	30,329
Educational services	51,593	57,008	62,539
Health care and social assistance	68,142	74,468	82,761
Arts, entertainment and recreation	10,398	10,826	11,359
Accommodation and food services	25,408	26,141	26,611
Public administration	61,523	67,452	75,390
Other services	27,230	30,514	32,329

Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 379-0027.

## Real gross domestic product at market prices

annual % change



Note: Chained 2002 dollars.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 380-0017.

## Exchange rates in Canadian dollars

	2002	2011
United States dollar	1.5703	0.9893
Japanese yen	0.0126	0.0124
United Kingdom pound sterling	2.3587	1.5859
Mexican peso	0.1629	0.0797
European euro	1.4838	1.3761

Note: Noon spot rate

Sources: Bank of Canada and Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 176-0064.

**Consumer Price Index, selected components**

	1971 to 1980	1981 to 1990	1991 to 2000	2001 to 2010
10-year % change				
All-items CPI	8.6	5.2	1.6	2.0
Food	11.2	4.3	1.3	2.6
Shelter	..	5.7	1.1	2.5
Rented accommodation	4.4	5.1	1.5	1.4
Owned accommodation	9.4	6.1	0.4	2.9
Water, fuel and electricity	11.9	4.9	3.1	2.8
Electricity	9.4	5.8	1.7	3.0
Water	..	6.8	3.6	6.4
Natural gas	12.0	2.2	5.7	-0.6
Fuel oil and other fuel	15.8	4.4	3.7	6.0
Household operations	..	4.4	1.4	1.9
Household furnishings and equipment	..	3.8	0.7	-0.4
Clothing and footwear	6.7	3.8	0.7	-1.0
Transportation	8.0	5.2	3.2	2.2
Gasoline	10.2	5.5	2.7	4.4
Health and personal care	8.0	5.3	1.5	1.7
Recreation, education and reading	6.3	5.2	2.4	0.6
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	7.1	9.9	0.4	5.1

.. not available for a specific reference period

Note: Compound annual growth rates.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 326-0020.

**Retail sales, by industry**

	2000	2005	2010
\$ millions			
Retail trade	287,838	365,994	438,401
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	73,903	86,903	95,445
New car dealers	61,031	71,603	76,417
Used car dealers	..	4,212	5,747
Other motor vehicle dealers	..	6,434	6,901
Automotive parts, accessories and tire stores	..	4,653	6,381
Furniture stores	6,528	8,913	9,670
Home furnishings stores	2,975	4,649	5,359
Electronics and appliance stores	9,212	11,709	14,027
Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers	13,590	22,598	27,760
Food and beverage stores	68,041	86,117	103,407
Supermarkets and other grocery (except convenience) stores	49,657	62,185	73,644
Beer, wine and liquor stores	11,107	14,365	18,248
Health and personal care stores	17,854	23,667	32,464
Gasoline stations	26,676	37,828	48,656
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	18,193	21,049	24,806
Sporting goods, hobby, book and music stores	7,899	9,383	11,291
General merchandise stores	35,205	43,756	54,657
Miscellaneous store retailers	7,762	9,422	10,861

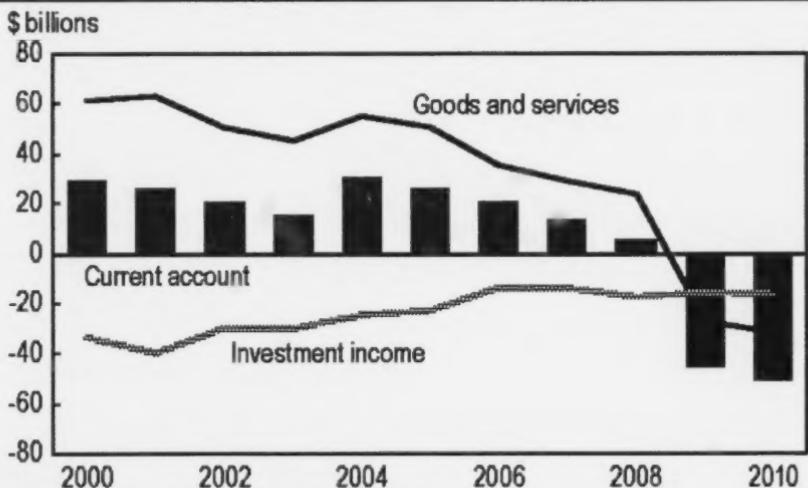
.. not available for a specific reference period

Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2007.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 080-0020.

# Economy

## Current account balances



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 376-0001.

## International position in securities

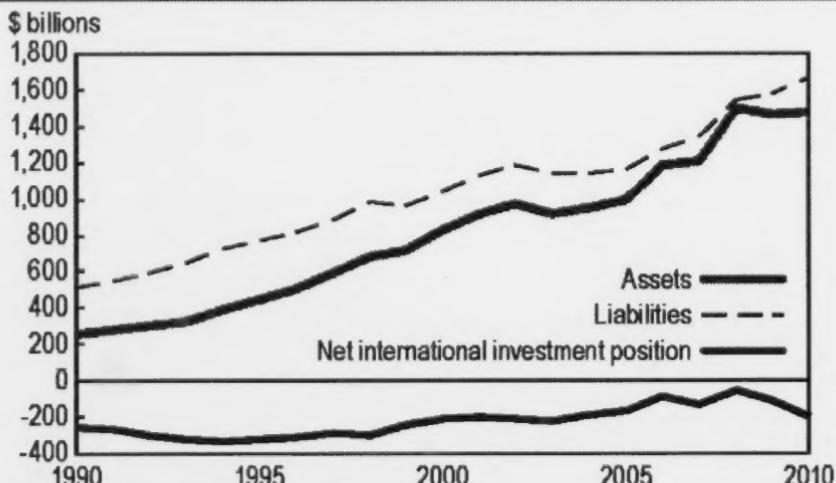
	1995	2000	2005	2010
\$ millions (at market value)				
Canadian portfolio investment abroad	141,634	397,231	546,868	680,893
Foreign bonds	20,045	37,429	88,796	138,450
Foreign stocks	121,589	359,802	444,964	535,716
Foreign money market <sup>1</sup>	..	..	13,108	6,726
Foreign portfolio investment in Canada	488,330	629,620	706,751	1,006,774
Canadian bonds	366,326	387,805	414,473	613,250
Canadian stocks	77,891	213,854	271,379	357,896
Canadian money market	44,113	27,961	20,899	35,628

.. not available for a specific reference period

1. Introduced in 2002.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 376-0055.

## Canada's international investment position



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 376-0037.

# International trade

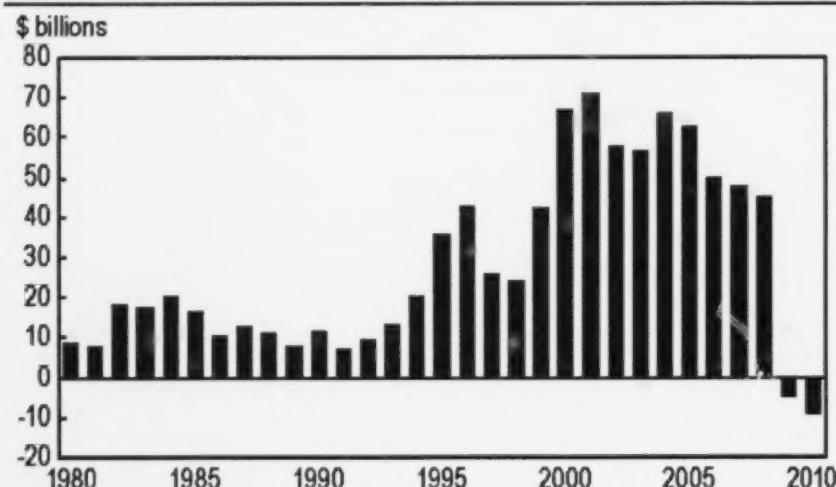
## Major goods trading partners, 2010

	Exports	Imports	Trade balance
	\$ millions		
Total	404,834	413,833	-8,999
United States	296,672	259,953	36,719
Japan	9,717	10,067	-351
United Kingdom	16,986	9,561	7,425
Other European Union countries	19,476	30,788	-11,313
Other OECD countries	17,908	29,013	-11,105
Other countries	44,076	74,451	-30,375

Note: Balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0003.

## Merchandise trade balance



Note: Balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0003.

## Exports and imports of goods, 2010

	\$ millions	%
<b>Exports</b>	<b>404,834</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Agricultural and fishing products	36,938	9.1
Forestry products	21,851	5.4
Energy products	90,886	22.5
Industrial goods and materials	96,489	23.8
Machinery and equipment	76,095	18.8
Automotive products	56,783	14.0
Other consumer goods	16,428	4.1
Other	9,364	2.3
<b>Imports</b>	<b>413,833</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Agricultural and fishing products	29,579	7.1
Forestry products	2,648	0.6
Energy products	40,549	9.8
Industrial goods and materials	86,926	21.0
Machinery and equipment	113,878	27.5
Automotive products	68,713	16.6
Other consumer goods	57,771	14.0
Other	13,770	3.3

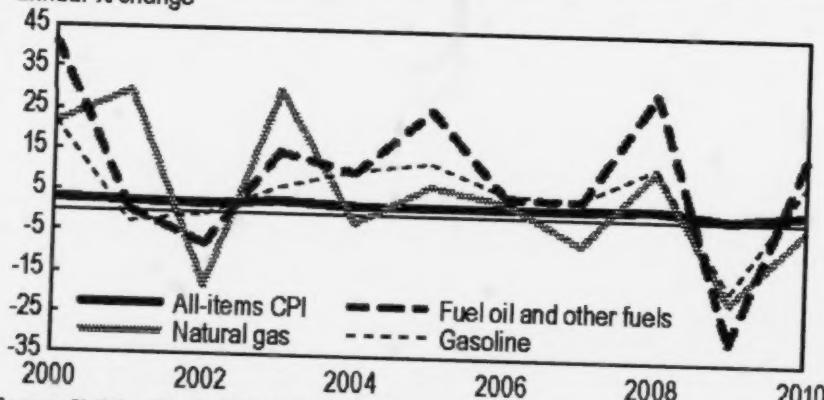
Note: Balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0043.

# Energy

## Selected energy price indexes

annual % change



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 326-0021.

## Gasoline prices, selected urban centres

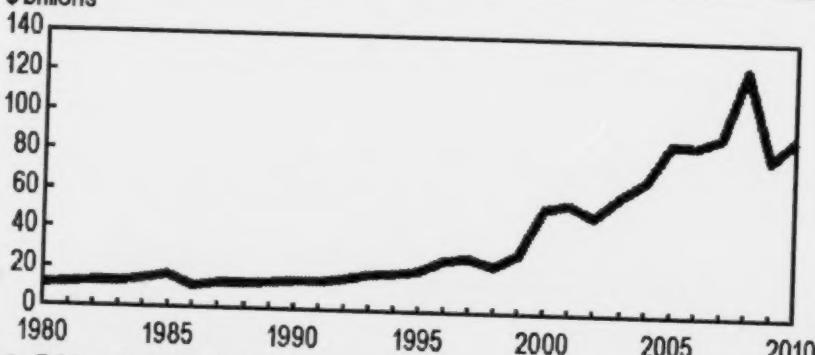
	2000	2005	2010
St. John's	83.0	102.1	110.8
Charlottetown and Summerside	70.1	96.4	101.2
Halifax	76.1	97.9	105.8
Saint John	73.3	97.9	99.9
Québec	71.9	97.5	106.5
Montréal	77.2	96.4	107.8
Ottawa	69.0	88.5	100.5
Toronto	70.8	89.0	101.9
Thunder Bay	72.6	94.0	107.3
Winnipeg	66.7	90.0	97.5
Regina	71.7	92.7	101.9
Saskatoon	71.7	93.5	101.4
Edmonton	63.5	85.1	90.2
Calgary	64.0	85.8	92.9
Vancouver	69.1	97.1	115.3
Victoria	73.5	99.2	109.2
Whitehorse	81.4	105.5	112.5
Yellowknife	85.4	105.0	116.9

Note: Average annual price of regular unleaded gasoline at self-service filling stations.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 326-0009.

## Energy exports

\$ billions



Note: Balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0043.

# Manufacturing

## Manufacturing industries, selected statistics

	2005	2007	2009
\$ millions			
Revenue	639,845	644,224	536,394
Revenue from goods manufactured	594,729	599,324	492,545
Expenses	592,339	601,876	498,512
Salaries and wages, direct and indirect labour	84,847	83,468	72,233
Cost of energy, water utility and vehicle fuel	18,256	17,782	14,556
number			
Establishments	85,724	85,005	81,117
Employees, direct and indirect labour	1,802,617	1,715,145	1,465,994
\$ millions			
Opening inventories	61,372	67,221	68,023
Closing inventories	65,399	67,459	63,783
Manufacturing value added	213,414	210,209	178,453

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 301-0006.

## New motor vehicle production and sales

	1990	2000	2010
units			
Production	1,748,459	2,666,414	2,049,467
Passenger cars	940,319	1,495,895	1,746,872
Trucks and vans	808,140	1,170,519	302,595
Sales	1,317,869	1,587,561	1,584,499
Manufactured in North America	941,800	1,310,348	1,154,302
Manufactured overseas	376,069	277,213	430,197

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 079-0003 and 303-0018.

## Industrial capacity utilization rates

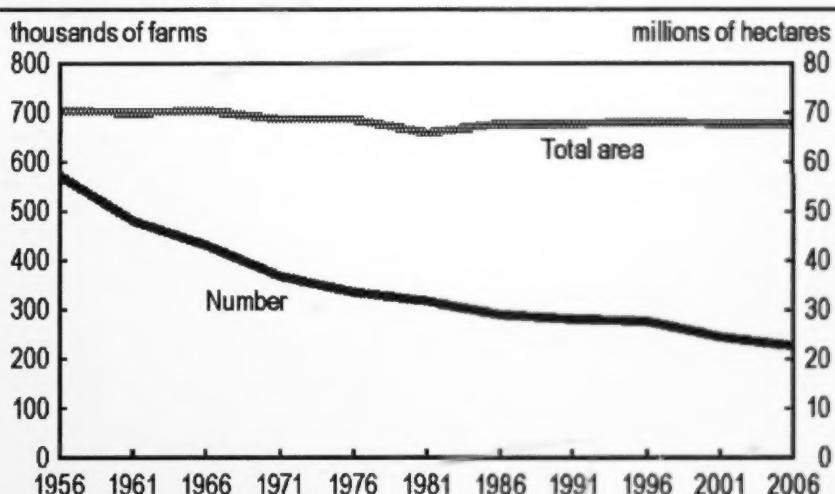


Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 028-0002.

# Agriculture

## Number and area of farms



Source: Statistics Canada, censuses of agriculture.

## Farms, by type

	2001		2006	
	number	%	number	%
All farms	246,923	100.0	229,373	100.0
Dairy cattle and milk production	18,321	7.4	14,651	6.4
Beef cattle and feedlots	67,838	27.5	60,947	26.6
Hog and pig	7,388	3.0	6,040	2.6
Poultry and egg	4,937	2.0	4,578	2.0
All other animal production	26,846	10.9	30,594	13.3
Field crops	101,041	40.9	91,277	39.8
Fruit and vegetable	11,663	4.7	12,532	5.5
Greenhouse, nursery and floriculture	8,889	3.6	8,754	3.8

Source: Statistics Canada, censuses of agriculture.

## Farm financial statistics, 2009

	Operating revenue	Operating expenses	Operating margin
	average (\$)		%
All farms	303,394	256,337	15.5
Grain and oilseed	261,455	197,119	24.6
Potato	1,108,654	910,434	17.9
Other vegetable and melon	399,861	347,168	13.2
Fruit and tree nut	220,929	198,540	10.1
Greenhouse, nursery and floriculture	971,656	866,687	10.8
Other crop	104,186	84,962	18.5
Beef cattle and feedlots	211,764	201,167	5.0
Dairy cattle and milk production	493,917	388,328	21.4
Hog and pig	1,196,370	1,162,370	2.8
Poultry and egg	1,036,094	903,816	12.8
Other animal	158,165	144,352	8.7

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 002-0044, 002-0055 and 002-0056.

# Travel, Transport

## Travellers to Canada, by country of origin, 2010

Country of origin <sup>1</sup>	Overnight trips		
	Trips	Nights	Spending in Canada
	thousands		C\$ millions
United States	11,749	47,247	6,254
United Kingdom	661	8,909	811
France	408	6,657	527
Germany	316	5,515	476
Japan	215	3,046	330
Australia	202	2,024	353
Mainland China	193	5,401	315
South Korea	157	4,232	257
India	150	3,250	145
Mexico	116	2,584	157

1. May include more than one country.

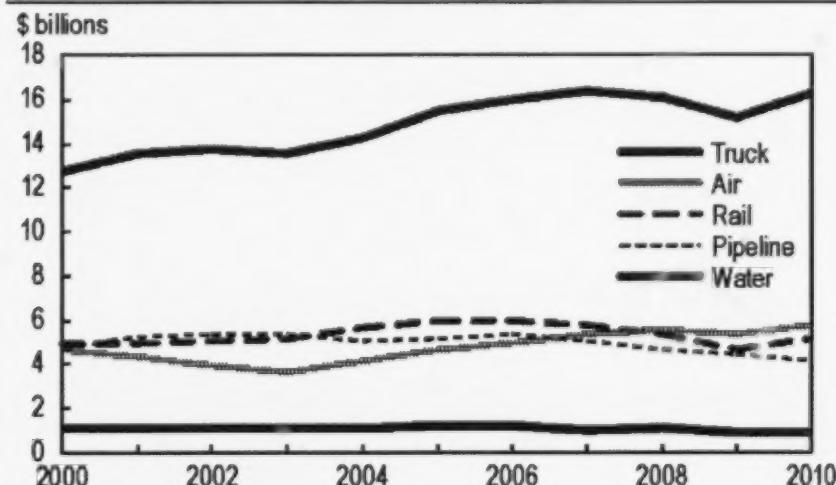
Source: Statistics Canada, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics.

## Travel by Canadians to foreign countries, 2010

	Overnight visits		
	Visits	Nights	Spending in country
	thousands		C\$ millions
United States	19,964	160,943	14,730
Mexico	1,354	14,551	1,427
Cuba	1,010	8,410	748
United Kingdom	880	10,683	1,011
Dominican Republic	753	6,392	664
France	740	8,880	914
Italy	376	3,830	483
Germany	329	3,330	276
Mainland China	300	6,150	506
Netherlands	225	1,695	168

Source: Statistics Canada, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics.

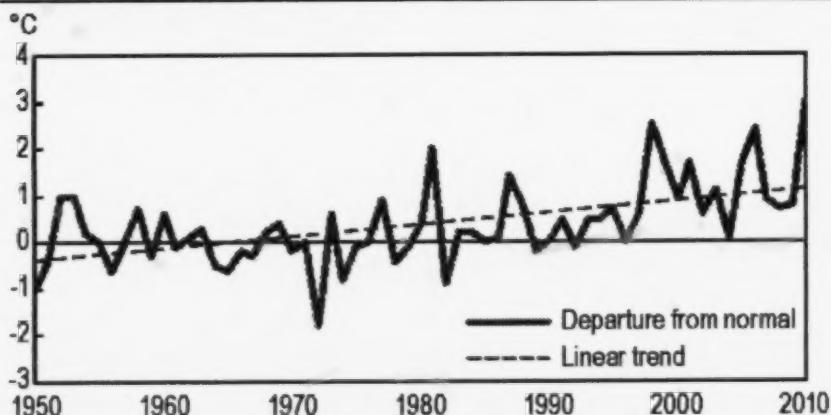
## GDP, selected transportation industries



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 379-0027.

# Environment

## Mean temperature departures



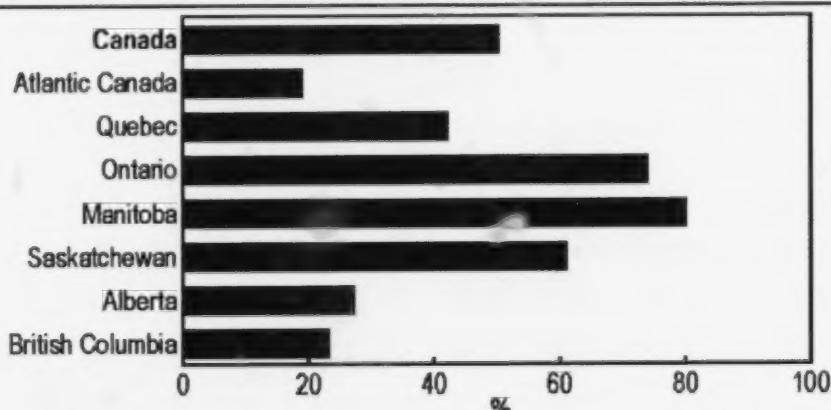
Source: Environment Canada, *Climate Trends and Variations Bulletin – Annual 2010 Summary*.

## Average temperature and precipitation

	Average daily temperature		Average precipitation
	January	July	Annual
St. John's	-4.8	15.4	1,513.7
Charlottetown	-8.0	18.5	1,173.3
Halifax	-6.0	18.6	1,452.2
Fredericton	-9.8	19.3	1,143.3
Québec	-12.8	19.2	1,230.3
Ottawa	-10.8	20.9	943.5
Toronto	-6.3	20.8	792.7
Winnipeg	-17.8	19.5	513.7
Regina	-16.2	18.8	388.1
Edmonton	-13.5	15.9	482.7
Victoria	3.8	16.4	883.3
Whitehorse	-17.7	14.1	267.4
Yellowknife	-26.8	16.8	280.7
Iqaluit	-26.6	7.7	412.0

Source: Environment Canada, *Canadian Climate Normals or Averages 1971-2000*.

## Households with air conditioning, by region, 2009



Source: Statistics Canada, *Households and the Environment Survey, 2009*, and Catalogue no. 16-002-X.

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## Notes

Data are in current dollars unless otherwise stated. Data are current to January 6, 2012. Figures may not add to totals because of rounding.

## Note of appreciation

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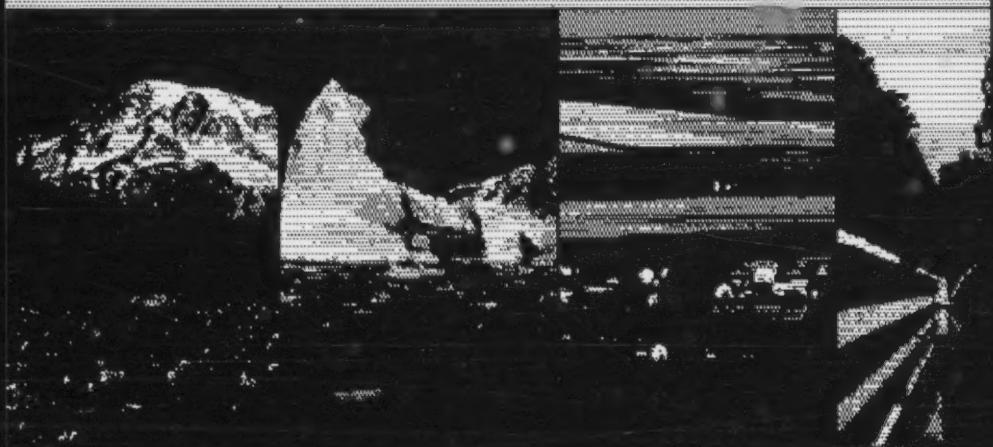
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